

PRISMA 2020 Checklist

Title

1. Title: Identify the report as a systematic review.

Abstract

2. Structured summary per the PRISMA 2020 abstract checklist.

Introduction

3. Rationale: describe the rationale in the context of existing knowledge.
4. Objectives: provide an explicit statement of objectives or questions.

Methods

5. Eligibility criteria.
6. Information sources.
7. Search strategy.
8. Selection process.
9. Data collection process.
- 10a. Data items: outcomes.
- 10b. Data items: other variables.
11. Study risk of bias assessment.
12. Effect measures.
- 13a-f. Synthesis methods.
14. Reporting bias assessment.
15. Certainty assessment.

Results

- 16a. Study selection.
- 16b. Excluded studies.
17. Study characteristics.
18. Risk of bias in studies.
19. Results of individual studies.
- 20a-d. Results of syntheses.
21. Reporting biases.
22. Certainty of evidence.

Discussion

- 23a-d. Discussion of results, limitations, and implications.

Other information

- 24a-c. Registration and protocol.
25. Support.
26. Competing interests.
27. Availability of data, code, and materials.

Based on the PRISMA 2020 standard, not the older 2009 version.